

Case Presentation**Simple Congenital Severe Ptosis**

Authors

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Case Report

Patient Details: Name-XXX, Age/Sex-10 year/male, Address- Indore, MP, India

History: Chief complaints: As per the pt parent - Drooping of upper eyelid of LE since birth.

History of Presenting Illness: As per the history given by the parent, he had drooping of upper eyelid of left eye since birth which was non progressive and painless.

There were no aggravating or precipitating factors.

No any h/o DOV

No history of double vision or deviation of either eye

No history of recurrent swelling of eyelid and pain
No history of generalized weakness or stiffness in body

No history of diurnal variation No history of contact lens use.

No complaints in right eye

Past History: As per the h/o given by pt parent, child had visited to MYH ophthal dept at the age of 5yrs, with similar complaint of LE drooping of lid.

-No history of any medical condition e.g Diabetes, hypertension, myotonic dystrophy, myasthenia, any bleeding diathesis, recurrent sty/chalazion

any neurological disorder or any other systemic illness

-No history of any past ocular surgery

-No history of any trauma

Birth History and Immunization: Full term normal vaginal delivery.-immunization complete till date

Personal History: Mixed diet Appetite normal Sleep normal Bowel bladder habits normal

Family History: No similar complaints in any family members

Drug History: No known drug allergy

General Examination: Patient is conscious, cooperative and oriented to time place and person
Average built

Pulse-84/min

Systemic Examination: Abdomen-WNL

Respiratory system-WNL

CVS-WNL

Fundus BE: Media –Clear DM-distinct, circular CDR-0.3:1 BV-arteries and veins-WNL
FR-present GF-WNL

Final diagnosis: RE- WNL

LE- Simple congenital severe ptosis

Treatment: LE frontal is sling surgery under GA is done.

VISION (RIGHT EYE)	6/6
POSITION OF HEAD	NORMAL
POSITION OF EYE BALL	CENTRAL
OCULAR MOVEMENT	PRESENT IN ALL CARDINAL GAZES
LID	NORMAL
LACRIMAL PASSAGE	ROPLAS -VE
CONJUCTIVA	NORMAL
CORNEA	CLEAR
SCLERA	NORMAL
ANTERIOR CHAMBER	NORMAL IN DEPTH
IRIS	ICPN
PUPIL	PCCR TL
LENS REFLEX	CLEAR
DIGITAL TENSION	NORMAL

VISION (LEFT EYE)	6/9 WITH PH 6/9
POSITION OF HEAD	NORMAL
POSITION OF EYE BALL	CENTRAL
OCULAR MOVEMENT	PRESENT IN ALL CARDINAL GAZES
LID	NORMAL
LACRIMAL PASSAGE	ROPLAS -VE
CONJUCTIVA	NORMAL
CORNEA	CLEAR
SCLERA	NORMAL
ANTERIOR CHAMBER	NORMAL IN DEPTH
IRIS	ICPN
PUPIL	PCCR TL
LENS REFLEX	CLEAR
DIGITAL TENSION	NORMAL

PTOSIS WORK UP	RE	LE
1.PAH	10MM	4MM
2.PALPEBRAL APERTURE IN DOWNGAZE	3MM	4MM
3.MRD 1	5MM	-1MM
4.MRD2	5MM	5MM
5.MRD3	6MM	6MM
6.LPS	10MM	4MM
7.LID CREASE	PRESENT	ABSENT
8.MLD	7MM	6MM
9.LID LAG	ABSENT	PRESENT
10.OCCULAR MOVEMENTS	PRESENT	PRESENT
11.LAGOPHTHALMOS	ABSENT	ABSENT
12.BELL'S PHENOMENA	GOOD	GOOD
13.JAW WINKING PHENOMENA	ABSENT	ABSENT
14.CORNEAL SENSATION	INTACT	INTACT
15.SCHIMER	30 MM	30MM
16.ICE PACK TEST	NEGATIVE	NEGATIVE
17.COGAN TWITCH TEST	NEGATIVE	NEGATIVE